

영 어

1. 다음 밑줄 친 단어와 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

She is a prominent figure in local politics.

- ① imminent ② immanent
③ eminent ④ indulgent

2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Good writers tend to use _____ words instead of abstract ones, largely because they want to portray things vividly.

- ① symbolic ② invented
③ concrete ④ generic

3. 다음 상황에서 남자가 할 말로 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것은?

M: We've finally arrived at the Jazz Festival!
W: It took almost twice as long as usual.
M: A lot of people flooded here to enjoy the festival.
W: The parking lot is full of cars. We're lucky to find a last parking place.
M: Right. It's only 3rd annual festival but is very popular with many jazz fans.
W: It will be much fun. I'm really looking forward to seeing my favorite jazz musicians on stage.
M: By the way, we should buy tickets in the ticket booth.
W: Didn't you reserve a ticket online?
M: Tickets are available on the spot as well as online. We can get them in the ticket office now.
W: Oh, no! Look at the board in front of the booth there! It says all tickets sold out.
M: I'm sorry. _____

- ① Why don't we ask the staff if we can get a refund?
② I should have booked tickets online in advance.
③ Go and look for the tickets in the car.
④ I think you should wait in line.

4. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

In criminal cases, the burden of proof is often on the prosecutor to persuade the trier(whether judge or jury) ① that the accused is guilty beyond a reasonable doubt of every element of the crime charged. If the prosecutor fails to prove this, a verdict of not guilty is ② rendered. This standard of proof contrasts with civil cases, ③ where the claimant generally needs to show a defendant is liable on the balance of probabilities (more than 50% probable). In the USA, this is ④ referring to as the preponderance of the evidence.

5. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

The navigational compass was one of ① the most important inventions in history. It sparked an enormous age of exploration ② which in turn brought great wealth to Europe. This wealth is ③ that fueled later events such as the Enlightenment and the Industrial Revolution. It has been continually simplifying the lives of people around the globe ④ since its introduction to the world.

6. 다음 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① Hardly has the violinist finished his performance before the audience stood up and applauded.
② Were it not for water, all living creatures on earth would be extinct.
③ If a war were to break out in the Korean Peninsula, the U.S. and China would immediately join.
④ Had the Korean team made it to the quarter final, the whole nation would have gone wild.

7. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Secretary General said the U.N. will put forward several action plans to _____ the multilateral nuclear security and safety. He said toughening financial sanctions are necessary to prevent the spread of weapons of mass destruction and nuclear terrorism.

- ① beef up ② dispense with
③ keep off ④ scratch off

- ① royalty ② desire
③ jealousy ④ compassion

The key to a successful franchise, according to many texts on the subject, can be expressed in one word: “_____.” Franchises and chain stores strive to offer exactly the same product or service at numerous locations. Customers are drawn to familiar brands by an instinct to avoid the unknown. A brand offers a feeling of reassurance when its products are always and everywhere the same. “We have found out... that we cannot trust some people who are nonconformists,” declared Ray Kroc, one of the founders of McDonald’s, angered by some of his franchisees. “We will make conformists out of them in a hurry... The organization cannot trust the individual; the individual must trust the organization.”

- ① quality ② variety
③ uniformity ④ creativity

Foot and Mouth Disease(FMD) is a highly contagious disease caused by a virus. It is almost exclusive to cattle, sheep, swine, goats, and other *cloven-hoofed animals. Among its symptoms are fever, loss of appetite and weight, and blisters on the tongue, lips, other tissues of the mouth, and the feet. The disease is readily spread by contact; by contaminated food or water; or through the air. Humans, who seldom contract the disease, may be carriers, as may rats, dogs, birds, and wild animals. Complete disposal of infected animals and disinfection of contaminated material are prescribed to limit contagion. No effective treatment exists; vaccines control epidemics but have not eliminated them.

* cloven-hoofed 발굽이 갈라진

- ① 바이러스에 의해 유발되며 전염성이 강하다.
② 감염 시 체중 감소 증상이 나타나기도 한다.
③ 공기를 통해 전염되기도 한다.
④ 사람에게 의해서는 전파되지 않는다.

Many species of fishes and birds travel in groups, such as schools of fishes and flocks of birds. These schools and flocks often move very quickly in a highly synchronized fashion. These groups provide protection for individuals in the group. Most predators have to single out and focus on a single individual, in order to successfully capture a prey. Fast-moving and synchronized flocks and schools are believed to make it difficult for predators to accomplish this. In some cases, a group of prey is able to successfully fight off a predatory attack, whereas an individual prey probably would not be able to do this. Although a baboon on its own would probably submit to a predatory attack from a leopard, a group of males in a baboon troop can usually ward off such an attack.

- ① Killer Instinct in Predators
② Advantages of Hunting in Groups
③ Animals’ Grouping Behavior for Defense
④ Evolution of Predator-Prey Relationships

Harry Houdini, whose given name was Erich Weiss, was born in Hungary, in 1874. When he was a child, his family immigrated to the United States. They were extremely poor, so Erich worked to help support the family. Beginning at age eight, Erich sold newspapers and shined shoes. Desperate to keep himself and his family from starving, Erich took any available job. As a teenager, though, he had a stroke of good fortune. He discovered his talent for magic and illusion. He demonstrated a remarkable ability to free himself from handcuffs. At this point Erich Weiss changed his name to Harry Houdini, after famous magician Robert Houdini. Soon the newly named magician became known worldwide.

- ① 이주민 가족의 자식이었다.
② 열 살이 되기 전에 돈벌이를 해야만 했다.
③ 수감에서 탈출하는 것을 잘하였다.
④ Erich, Harry, Robert라는 이름을 사용했다.

16. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다.
빈칸 ㉠과 ㉡에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Approximately 7,000 residents live in Copenhagen's city center. On an ordinary weekday evening in the winter season a person walking through the city can enjoy the lights from about 7,000 windows. The proximity to housing and residents plays a key role in the feeling of safety. It is common practice for city planners to mix functions and housing as a crime prevention strategy and thus increase the feeling of safety along the most important streets used by pedestrians and bicyclists. The strategy works well in Copenhagen, where the city center has buildings between five and six stories high, and there is good visual contact between residences and street space. The strategy does not work as well in Sydney. Although the Australian metropolis has 15,000 people living in its heart, the residences are generally from 10 to 50 stories above street level, and no one who lives high up can see what is happening down on the street.

The _____ ㉠ _____ of buildings plays a significant role in preventing crimes, which is due to the _____ ㉡ _____ between residents in the buildings and people on the street.

- | | | |
|---|--------|----------|
| | ㉠ | ㉡ |
| ① | height | distance |
| ② | height | tension |
| ③ | number | distance |
| ④ | number | intimacy |

17. 다음 빈칸 ㉠에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Name the happiest day of your life. For almost everyone, that day had nothing to do with money. Money is necessary for the basics of life, to be sure, but increasing sums of money do not _____ ㉠ _____ our enjoyment of life - just our desire for more money.

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| ① interrupt | ② increase |
| ③ procreate | ④ recede |

18. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Twin sirens hide in the sea of history, tempting those seeking to understand and appreciate the past onto the reefs of misunderstanding and misinterpretation. These twin dangers are temporocentrism and ethnocentrism. Temporocentrism is the belief that your times are the best of all possible times. All other times are thus inferior. Ethnocentrism is the belief that your culture is the best of all possible cultures. All other cultures are thus inferior. Temporocentrism and ethnocentrism unite to cause individuals and cultures to judge all other individuals and cultures by the "superior" standards of their current culture. This leads to a total lack of perspective when dealing with past and/or foreign cultures and a resultant misunderstanding and misappreciation of them. Temporocentrism and ethnocentrism tempt moderns into unjustified criticisms of the peoples of the past.

- ① distinct differences in the ways of recording history
- ② beliefs that cause biased interpretations of the past
- ③ historians' efforts to advocate their own culture
- ④ pros and cons of two cross-cultural perspectives

19. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Empathy is a character trait that we value in ourselves and in our friends, colleagues, and the professionals who serve us. The know-how to be empathetic is central to practical wisdom: unless we can understand how others think and feel, it's difficult to know the right thing to do. But empathy has its dark side: too much understanding and sensitivity, too much seeing things from the other's perspective, can _____. Edmund Pellegrino, a scholar of bioethics, explains it like this: "If a physician identifies too closely as co-sufferer with the patient, she loses the objectivity essential to the most precise assessment of what is wrong, of what can be done, and of what should be done to meet those needs. Excessive co-suffering also impedes and may even paralyze the physician into a state of inaction."

- ① block everlasting friendship
- ② justify doctors' abuse of power
- ③ cloud judgment and paralyze choice
- ④ lead to a hasty but correct diagnosis

20. ㉠~㉣에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말을 바르게 짝지은 것은?

Many contagious diseases spread through carriers such as birds and mosquitoes. These carriers move with heat and rainfall. With this in mind, researchers have begun to use satellite data to ㉠ [observe / preserve] the environmental conditions that lead to disease. “We could predict conditions that would result in the ㉡ [appearance / disappearance] of cholera, malaria, and even avian flu,” says an expert. The domestic duck, a common bird of Southeast Asia, is one of the main carriers of the H5N1 avian influenza. Scientists use satellite images to map agricultural patterns in the region. These maps show where the number of the ducks is most likely to ㉢ [decrease / increase] and thus where the avian influenza is most likely to spread.

- | | ㉠ | ㉡ | ㉢ |
|---|----------|---------------|----------|
| ① | observe | appearance | increase |
| ② | observe | disappearance | increase |
| ③ | preserve | disappearance | decrease |
| ④ | preserve | appearance | increase |